



MATEMÁTICAS PARA LA COMPUTACIÓN
CAPÍTULO 3. CONJUNTOS

RESPUESTA Y DESARROLLO DE EJERCICIOS

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3.1.-

- a) $A = \{h, o, l, a\}$
- b) $B = \{1, 0, 3, 8, 6\} = \{0, 1, 3, 6, 8\}$
- c) $C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$, ya que para estos enteros positivos se cumple que $(x-4) \leq 3$.
- d) $D = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F\}$.
- e) $E = \{-3, 3, 6, 9, 12, 15\}$

3.3.-

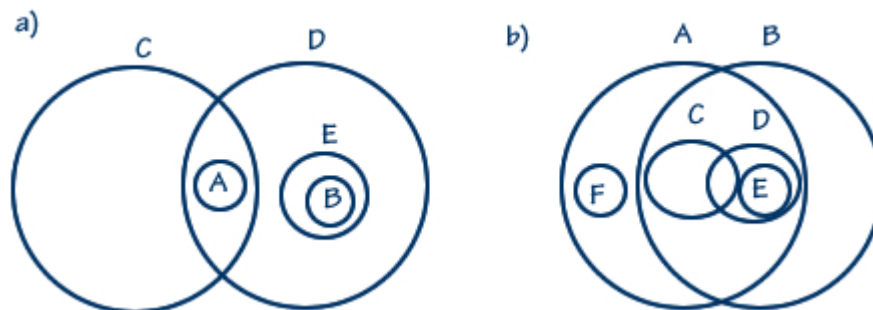
- a) $A = \{x \mid x \text{ es el nombre de una operación aritmética básica}\}$
- b) $B = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}^+; x \text{ es divisible entre } 3; 3 \leq x \leq 18\}$
- c) $C = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}^+; x \text{ es primo}; x < 18\}$
- d) $D = \{x \mid x \text{ es nombre de un continente}\}$
- e) $E = \{x = 2^n \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}^+; n \in \mathbb{Z}^+; 0 \leq n < 7\}$

3.5.-

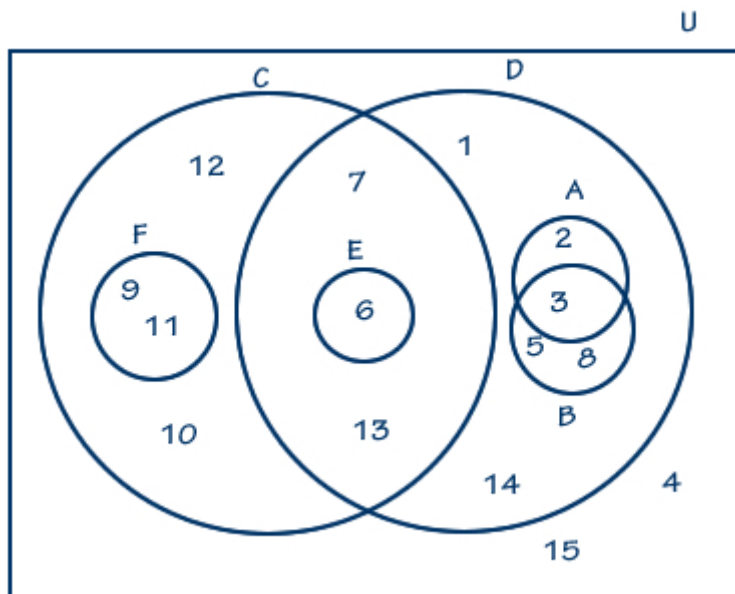
$$|P(A)| = 2^4 = 16$$

$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{\text{manzana}\}, \{\text{pera}\}, \{\text{fresa}\}, \{\text{sandía}\}, \{\text{manzana, pera}\}, \{\text{manzana, fresa}\},$
 $\{\text{manzana, sandía}\}, \{\text{pera, fresa}\}, \{\text{pera, sandía}\}, \{\text{fresa, sandía}\}, \{\text{manzana, pera, fresa}\},$
 $\{\text{manzana, pera, sandía}\}, \{\text{manzana, fresa, sandía}\}, \{\text{pera, fresa, sandía}\},$
 $\{\text{manzana, pera, fresa, sandía}\}\}$

3.7.-



3.9.-



- | | | | |
|--|-------|---|-------|
| a) $F \subseteq (C-D)$ | (V) | k) $(C \oplus D) = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14\}$ | (F) |
| b) $E \subseteq D$ | (V) | l) $D-U = \emptyset$ | (V) |
| c) $E \subseteq (C \cap D)$ | (V) | m) $(B-A) = \{5, 8\}$ | (V) |
| d) $(A \cap B) = \emptyset$ | (F) | n) $3 \in (A \cup B)$ | (V) |
| e) $(D-C) \subseteq (B-A)$ | (F) | ñ) $11 \notin (C-D)$ | (F) |
| f) $(C \cap D) \subseteq U$ | (V) | o) $(F \cup E) \subseteq C$ | (V) |
| g) $D = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14\}$ | (V) | p) $(C \cup D)' = \{4, 15, 16\}$ | (V) |
| h) $B \subseteq A$ | (F) | q) $(C \cap E) = \emptyset$ | (F) |
| i) $U - (C \cap D) = \{4, 15, 16\}$ | (F) | r) $(E-F) \subseteq D$ | (V) |
| j) $E - (C \cap D) = \{6\}$ | (F) | s) $(B-E) \not\subseteq (D-C)$ | (F) |

3.11.-

I.-

- a) $(A \cup B) = \{a, c, d, f, g, h, i, j\}$
 $(C \cup D) = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$
 $(A \cup B) \cap (C \cup D) = \{a, c, d, f, g, h\}$
- b) $(A \cap D) = \emptyset$
 $((A \cap D) \cup B) = \{a, c, d, f, h, i\}$
 $((A \cap D) \cup B) - C = \{a, i\}$
- c) $(A \cap C \cap D) = \emptyset$
 $(A \cap C \cap D)' = U$
 $(A \cap C \cap D)' \cup B = U$

- d) $(D \oplus B) = \{b, d, f, h, i\}$
 $A' = \{a, b, c, d, e, h\}$
 $(D \oplus B) \cap A' = \{b, d, h\}$
- e) $(A - B) = \{g, j\}$
 $(D \oplus B) = \{b, d, f, h, i\}$
 $(A - B) \cap (D \oplus B) = \emptyset$
 $D' = \{d, e, f, g, h, i, j\}$
 $(C \oplus D') = \{c, i, j\}$
 $((A - B) \cap (D \oplus B)) - (C \oplus D') = \emptyset$

II.-

- a) $(A \cup B) = \{-1, 1, 2, 4\}$
 $(A \cup B)' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \notin \{-1, 1, 2, 4\}\}$
- b) $(A \cap B) = \{-1\}$
 $(A \cap B)' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \neq -1\}$
- c) $A' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \notin \{-1, 1\}\}$
 $(B - A') = \{-1\}$
- d) $(A - B) = \{1\}$
 $B' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \notin \{-1, 2, 4\}\}$
 $(A - B) \oplus B' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \notin \{-1, 1, 2, 4\}\}$
- e) $(B - A) = \{2, 4\}$
 $(B - A)' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \notin \{2, 4\}\}$
 $(B \oplus (B - A)') = \{x / x \in \mathbf{R}; x \neq -1\}$
 $(B \oplus (B - A)') \cap A = \{1\}$

3.13.-

- a) $C' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\}\}$
 $(C' \cap A) = \{11, 13, 19, 29\}$
 $B \oplus (C' \cap A) = \{9, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 23, 29\}$
 $D' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}\}$
 $B \oplus (C' \cap A) - D' = \{15, 17, 19\}$
- b) $(B - C) = \{9, 11, 12, 13, 16\}$
 $D' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}\}$
 $((B - C) - D') = \{11, 13\}$
 $B' = \{x / x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 21, 23\}\}$

$$(A \oplus B) = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{7, 9, 12, 15, 16, 19, 21, 29\}\}$$

$$((B - C) - D) \cup (A \oplus B) = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{7, 9, 12, 15, 16, 19, 21, 29\}\}$$

c) $C' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\}\}$
 $(C' \cup B) = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 20, 22, 25\}\}$
 $((C' \cup B) \oplus D) = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25\}\}$
 $A' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29\}\}$
 $((C' \cup B) \oplus D) - A' = \{23, 29\}$

d) $A' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29\}\}$
 $C' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\}\}$
 $(A' \cap C') = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 29\}\}$
 $B' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 21, 23\}\}$
 $(B' \oplus (A' \cap C')) = \{6, 7, 8, 12, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 29\}$
 $(B' \oplus (A' \cap C')) - D = \{6, 7, 8, 12, 16, 20, 22, 25, 29\}$

e) $D' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}\}$
 $(A \cap D') = \{7, 23, 29\}$
 $C' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\}\}$
 $A' = \{x \mid x \in \mathbf{Z}; x \notin \{7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29\}\}$
 $(C' \oplus A') = \{6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 29\}$
 $((A \cap D') - (C' \oplus A')) = \{7, 23\}$
 $((A \cap D') - (C' \oplus A')) - B = \{7\}$

3.15.-

a)

$A' \cap B' \cap C' \cup A \cap B' \cap C' \cup A' \cap B \cap C \cup A' \cap B \cap C' \cup A \cap B \cap C \cup A \cap B \cap C' = B \cup C'$	
$B' \cap C' \cap (A' \cup A) \cup A' \cap B \cap (C \cup C') \cup A \cap B \cap (C \cup C') = B \cup C'$	Ley distributiva 4a
$B' \cap C' \cap U \cup A' \cap B \cap U \cup A \cap B \cap U = B \cup C'$	Propiedades del complemento 9a
$B' \cap C' \cup A' \cap B \cup A \cap B = B \cup C'$	Ley de identidad 10b
$B' \cap C' \cup B \cap (A' \cup A) = B \cup C'$	Ley distributiva 4a
$B' \cap C' \cup B \cap U = B \cup C'$	Propiedades del complemento 9a
$B' \cap C' \cup B = B \cup C'$	Ley de identidad 10b
$B \cup B' \cap C' = B \cup C'$	Ley conmutativa 2a
$B \cup C' = B \cup C'$	Equivalencia 7a

b)

$A' \cap B' \cap C \cup A \cap B' \cap C' \cup A \cap B' \cap C \cup A \cap B \cap C \cup A \cap B \cap C' = A \cup B' \cap C$	
$A' \cap B' \cap C \cup A \cap B' \cap (C' \cup C) \cup A \cap B \cap (C \cup C') = A \cup B' \cap C$	Ley distributiva 4a
$A' \cap B' \cap C \cup A \cap B' \cap U \cup A \cap B \cap U = A \cup B' \cap C$	Propiedades del complemento 9a
$A' \cap B' \cap C \cup A \cap B' \cup A \cap B = A \cup B' \cap C$	Ley de identidad 10b
$A \cap B' \cup A \cap B \cup A' \cap B' \cap C = A \cup B' \cap C$	Ley conmutativa 2a
$A \cap (B' \cup B) \cup A' \cap B' \cap C = A \cup B' \cap C$	Ley distributiva 4a
$A \cap U \cup A' \cap B' \cap C = A \cup B' \cap C$	Propiedades del complemento 9a

$$A \cup A' \cap B' \cap C = A \cup B' \cap C$$

$$A \cup B' \cap C = A \cup B' \cap C$$

Ley de identidad 10b
 Equivalencia 7a

c)

$$(((A \cup B')' \cup C)' \cap (C \cup B)')' = B \cup C$$

$$((A' \cap B \cup C)' \cap (C' \cap B'))' = B \cup C$$

$$(A' \cap B \cup C) \cup (C' \cap B')' = B \cup C$$

$$A' \cap B \cup C \cup C \cup B = B \cup C$$

$$A' \cap B \cup C \cup B = B \cup C$$

$$B \cup A' \cap B \cup C = B \cup C$$

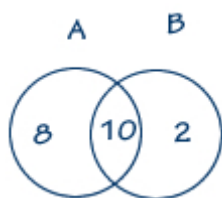
$$B \cup B \cap A' \cup C = B \cup C$$

$$B \cup C = B \cup C$$

Ley de Morgan 6a
 Ley de Morgan 6b
 Ley de Morgan 6b
 Ley de idempotencia 5a
 Ley conmutativa 2a
 Ley conmutativa 2b
 Ley de identidad 10e

3.17.-

a)



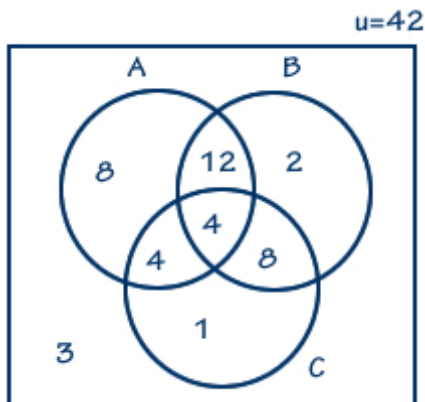
Considerar que:
 A=Personas que programan en Acces
 B=Personas que programan en Java.

$$|A| = 18 \quad |A \cap B| = 10$$

$$|B| = 12$$

La compañía Desarrollo de sistemas S.A.” deberá contratar el resultado de sumar las áreas del diagrama de Venn= $8+10+2=20$, o bien $|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B| = 18+12-10 = 20$

b)



Considerar que:
 A = Matemáticas para computación.
 B = Fundamentos de programación.
 C = Administración.

Por lo tanto:

$$|A| = 28 \quad |A \cap B| = 16$$

$$|B| = 26 \quad |A \cap C| = 8$$

$$|C| = 17 \quad |B \cap C| = 12$$

$$|A \cap B \cap C| = 4$$

- a) 3 estudiantes no reprobaron ninguna materia.
- b) 2 estudiantes reprobaron solamente fundamentos de programación.
- c) 11 estudiantes reprobaron solamente de las tres materias una materia.
- d) 12 de ellos reprobaron matemáticas para computación y fundamentos para programación, pero no administración

3.19.-

- a) Elementos que se suman o se restan si intervienen 5 conjuntos (A, B, C, D y E):

$$2^n - 1 = 2^5 - 1 = 31$$

- b) Fórmula para cinco conjuntos.

$$|A \cup B \cup C \cup D \cup E| = |A| + |B| + |C| + |D| + |E| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |A \cap D| - |A \cap E| - |B \cap C| - |B \cap D| - |B \cap E| - |C \cap D| - |C \cap E| - |D \cap E| + |A \cap B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap D| + |A \cap B \cap E| + |A \cap C \cap D| + |A \cap C \cap E| + |A \cap D \cap E| + |B \cap C \cap D| + |B \cap C \cap E| + |B \cap D \cap E| + |C \cap D \cap E| - |A \cap B \cap C \cap D| - |A \cap B \cap C \cap E| - |A \cap B \cap D \cap E| - |A \cap C \cap D \cap E| - |B \cap C \cap D \cap E|.$$